

QUALITY PURIFIES.



Lewatit® FO 36 – Adsorber for the Removal of Arsenic from Potable Water

Lewatit® FO 36 is designed to reduce the arsenic contamination in potable water supplies, and to meet stringent requirements of regional legislation at the same time. More than 20 industrial filters are successfully operated worldwide with our even further improved Lewatit® FO 36.

Selectivity

In comparison to strongly basic anion exchange resins, Lewatit® FO 36 (Figure 1) selectively adsorbs arsenic as both arsenate (AsV) as well as arsenite (AsIII). Other anions, such as chloride, sulfate, or nitrate, are not adsorbed and do not influence the uptake of arsenic. The capacity of Lewatit® FO 36 for arsenic is significantly higher than that of conventional anion exchange resins. Minor constituents, such as silicate, phosphate, vanadate, and antimonate, are co-adsorbed by Lewatit® FO 36. LANXESS recently developed the SESARIX technology for arsenic removal from highly silicate contaminated waters.

Regeneration

Adsorbed arsenic can be removed from the exhausted adsorber by applying a specially developed regeneration method based on extraction with alkaline solutions in combination with sodium chloride. After conditioning with diluted acid, Lewatit® FO 36 is regenerated and ready for another loading cycle. More than ten cycles are reliably implementable without any capacity loss.

The storage ability of arsenic-loaded resin is proofed according to elution tests by EPA method 1311 TCLP.

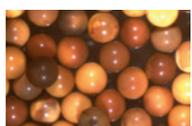


Figure 1: Chemical structure and appearance

Operating capacity

The arsenic uptake of **Lewatit® FO 36** depends on the concentration of arsenic present in the solution. Under field conditions arsenic feed concentrations of 0.01 mg/l up to 0.1 mg/l are expected. The operating capacity under these conditions usually is in a range of 3 to 4 g/l of resin.

Figure 2: Benchmark presenting breakthrough curve of improved **Lewatit® FO 36** and granulated ferric oxide market leader

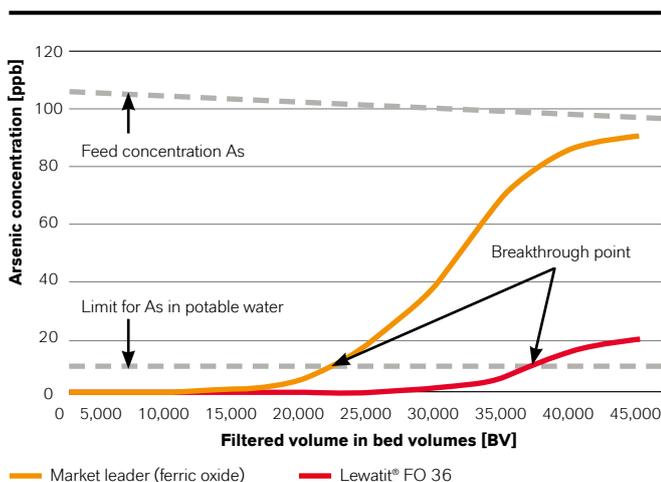


Figure 2 shows an example of breakthrough curves of improved **Lewatit® FO 36** compared to ferric oxide market leader material under field conditions. After the passage of about 38,000 bed volumes of feed, outlet concentrations

approach 10 ppb and a gradual breakthrough of arsenic begins. The operating capacity at the breakthrough point is 3.8 g of adsorbed arsenic per liter of resin. Competitor material shows exhaustion after 22,000 bed volumes of feed and therefore 2.2 g/l arsenic capacity. These results were obtained at LHSV 20 (bed vol/h). At lower LHSV and two filters in series in lead-lag operation, arsenic capacities of **Lewatit® FO 36** can further increase up to 50%.

Certifications

Lewatit® FO 36 is certified under NSF/ANSI Std 61 “Drinking Water System Components – Health Effects.”

It is tested and certified under BS 6920 by the British WRAS, “Water Regulations Advisory Scheme,” and is in compliance with the European Resolution ResAP(2004)3. Total Organic Carbon (TOC) release is according to the AFNOR test T 90-601.

LANXESS staff collaborates with the EU committees in order to create norms for the application of ion exchange resins and to assure a registered and licensed application in potable water treatment.

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